

Tajikistan Research Bibliography 2nd Edition



Compiled by Christian Bleuer

Tajikistan Research Bibliography

English Publications
2nd edition, May 2012

For updated version visit:
<http://tajikistanresearch.org/bibliography/>

Compiled by Christian Bleuer
Christian.Bleuer@gmail.com

Suggestions for additional sources appreciated

Introduction

This bibliography is an attempt to catalogue the publications in English that focus on Tajikistan. English language sources on Tajikistan are weak in some areas, especially in regards to the Soviet era. This bibliography is, for the moment, confined to publications in social sciences, history, area studies, government and policy.

Inclusion of a source in this bibliography is not an endorsement. The quality of articles, report and books listed here will vary.

To check for an updated version, please visit: <http://tajikistanresearch.org/bibliography/>

Table of contents

1. History	3.
2. Identity	
(a) Tajik Identity	6
(b) Ethnic Minorities	8
3. Religion	9
4. Civil War	12
5. Post-Conflict Era and Security	18
6. Foreign relations	25
7. Social Issues	27
8. Gender	32
9. Education	33
10. Narcotics	34

1. History

Abdullaev, Kamoludin, and Shahram Akbarzadeh. 2010. *Historical dictionary of Tajikistan*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press.

Abdoullaev, Kamoludin. 1994. 'Central Asian Emigres in Afghanistan: First Wave, 1920-31', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 4&5.

Aini, K. S. and Y. S. Maltsev. 1988. 'Oriental studies in Tajikistan', *Iranian Studies*, Volume 21, Issue 1&2.

Bashiri, Iraj. 2002. *Prominent Tajik figures of the twentieth century*. Dushanbe. [PDF](#)

Bergne, Paul. 2007. *The Birth of Tajikistan: National Identity and the Origins of the Republic*. London/New York: I. B. Tauris.

Bleuer, Christian. 'Muslim Soldiers in Non-Muslim Militaries at War in Muslim Lands: The Soviet, American and Indian Experience.' Forthcoming at *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*.

Bleuer, Christian. 2012. 'State-Building, Migration and Economic Development on the Frontiers of Northern Afghanistan and Southern Tajikistan,' *Journal of Eurasian Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 1.

Brown, Bess. 1990. 'Unrest in Tajikistan', *RFE/RL Report on the USSR* (February).

Bushkov, V. I. 2000. 'Population Migration in Tajikistan: Past and Present', *JCAS Symposium Series*, No. 9.

Bushkov, V. I. 1993. 'Population of Northern Tajikistan (1870-1990)', in *State, Religion and Society in Central Asia: A Post Soviet Critique*, edited by Vitaly Naumkin. Reading: Ithaca Press.

Centlivres, Pierre and Micheline Centlivres-Demont. 1997. 'Tajikistan and Afghanistan: The Ethnic Groups on Either Side of the Border', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Dodkhudoyev, Nazarsho. 1959. *Tajikistan: Land of Sunshine*. Soviet Booklet No. 60/L, London.

Donovan, Leslie. 2007. *Causes and consequences of 1970-1971 forced migration of the Yaghnobis in the Tajik SSR*. MA, California State University. [PDF](#)

Dudoignon, Stephane A. 2000. 'The Role of Migrant Communities in the Politics of Central Asia: Prolegomenas for Further Comparative Studies: The Cases of Tajikistan and Tatarstan in the 1980s', JCAS Symposium Series, No. 9

Dupree, Louis. 1964. 'From Moscow to Soviet Central Asia: A New Class Emerges?', American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, South Asia Series, Vol. VIII No. 5.

Dupree, Louis. 1959. 'Two weeks in Soviet Tajikistan and Uzbekistan: Observations and Trends', American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, South Asia Series, Vol. III, No. 4.

Goyette, Arthur Vincent. 1974. *Ideology and industrial development: the case of Soviet Central Asia*. PhD dissertation, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Hammer, Michel. 1997. 'Perestroika as seen by some Tajik Historians', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Human Rights Watch. 1991. 'Conflict in the Soviet Union: Tadzhikistan', New York.

Kassymbekova, Botakoz. 2011. 'Humans as territory: forced resettlement and the making of Soviet Tajikistan, 1920-38', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 3-4.

Luknitskii, Pavel. 1954. *Soviet Tajikistan*. Moscow: Foreign Language Publishing House.

Marsa, Gerald and Yochanan Altman. 1986. 'The cultural bases of soviet central Asia's second economy (Uzbekistan and Tajikistan)', *Central Asian Survey*, 5(3/4).

Masov, Rahim. 1996. *The History of a National Catastrophe*. Edited and Translated by Iraj Bashiri, The University of Minnesota. [Link](#).

Middleton, Robert and Huw Thomas. 2012. *Tajikistan and the High Pamirs*. Hong Kong: Odyssey Books.

Naby, E. 1978. 'Bobodzhon Gafurovich Gafurov, 1908-1977', *Slavic Review*, Vol. 37, No. 2.

Newth, J. A. 1963. 'The 'Establishment' in Tajikistan I', *Soviet Studies*, Vol. 14, No.4.

- Newth, J. A. 1963. 'The 'Establishment' in Tajikistan II', *Soviet Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 1.
- Niyazi, Aziz. 1993. 'The Year of Tumult: Tajikistan after February 1990', in *State, Religion and Society in Central Asia: A Post Soviet Critique*, edited by V. Naumkin. Reading: Ithaca Press.
- Nourzhanov, Kirill. 1997. *Politics and change in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Australian National University.
- Nourzhanov, Kirill. 2008. 'Reassessing the Basmachi: warlords without ideology?' *Journal of South Asia and Middle East Studies*, Vol. 31, No. 3.
- Penati, Beatrice. 2007. 'The Reconquest of East Bukhara: the struggle against the Basmachi as a prelude to Sovietization', *Central Asia Survey*, Vol. 26, No. 4.
- Rakowska-Harmstone, Teresa. 1970. *Russia and Nationalism in Central Asia: The Case of Tadzhikistan*. Baltimore/London: The Johns Hopkins Press.
- Riordan, John P. 2008. 'Red DIME: Dissecting the Bolshevik Liquidation Campaign in the Ferghana Valley against the Basmachi Resistance', SAMS Monograph. [PDF](#)
- Ritter, William S. 1990. 'Revolt in the Mountains: Fuzail Maksim and the Occupation of Garm, Spring 1929', *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol. 25, No. 4.
- Ritter, William S. 1985. 'The Final Phase in the Liquidation of Anti-Soviet Resistance in Tadzhikistan: Ibrahim Bek and the Basmachi, 1924-31', *Soviet Studies*, Vol. 37(4).
- Roy, Olivier. 2000. *The New Central Asia: The Creation of Nations*. New York: NYU Press.
- Schoeberlein, John S. 2000. 'Shifting Ground: How the Soviet Regime Used Resettlement to Transform Central Asian Society and the Consequences of This Policy Today', JCAS Symposium Series, No. 9.
- Sengupta, Anita. 2000. 'Imperatives of national territorial delimitation and the fate of Bukhara 1917-1924', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 19, No. 3-4.

2. Identity

(a) Tajik ethnic identity, Nationalism, ethnogenesis and historiography:

Abashin, Sergei. 2003. 'The transformation of ethnic identity in Central Asia: a case study of the Uzbeks and Tajiks', *Russian Regional Perspectives Journal*, Vol. 1(2).

Atai, Farhad. 2012. 'Soviet Cultural Legacy in Tajikistan', *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 45, No. 1.

Atkin, Muriel. 1994. 'Tajiks and the Persian World', in *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*, edited by Beatrice F. Manz. Oxford: Westview Press.

Atkin, Muriel. 1993. 'Tajik national identity', *Iranian Studies*, Vol. 26, No. 1.

Atkin, Muriel. 1993. 'Tajikistan: Ancient Heritage, New Politics', in *Nations and Politics in the Soviet Successor States*, edited by Ian Bremmer and R. Taras. Cambridge University Press.

Bashiri, Iraj. 1998. 'Factors Affecting Tajik Identity', [Link](#).

Bashiri, Iraj. 1998. 'Tajik Ethnicity in Historical Perspective', [Link](#).

Becka, Jiri. 1980. *Sadriddin Ayni: Father of Tajik Culture*. Naples: Instituto Universitario Orientale.

Beeman, William O. 2005. 'Persian, Dari and Tajik in Central Asia', The National Council for Eurasian and East European Research. [PDF](#).

Beeman, William O. 1999. 'The Struggle for Identity in Post-Soviet Tajikistan', *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, Vol. 3, No. 4.

Bekhradnia, Shahin. 1994. 'The Tajik case for a Zoroastrian identity', *Religion, State and Society*, Volume 22, Issue 1.

Blakkisrud, Helge, and Shahnoza Nozimova. 2010. 'History writing and nation building in post-independence Tajikistan', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 38, No. 2.

Bosworth, C.E. and B.G. Fragner. 2009. 'Tadjik', in *Encyclopaedia of Islam*. 2nd Edition. Edited by P. Bearman et al. Netherlands: Brill.

Chika, Obiya. 2001. 'When Faizulla Khojaev Decided to Be an Uzbek', in *Islam and Politics in Russia and Central Asia (Early Eighteenth to Late Twentieth Centuries)*, edited by Stéphane Dudoignon and Komatsu Hisao. London/New York: Kegan Paul.

Chvyr, Ludmila. 1993. 'Central Asia's Tajiks: Self-identification and Ethnic Identity', in *State, Religion and Society in Central Asia: A Post-Soviet Critique*, edited by Vitaly Naumkin. Reading: Ithaca Press.

Foltz, Richard. 1996. 'Uzbekistan's Tajiks: a Case of Repressed Identity', *Central Asia Monitor*, Vol. 6.

Hickson, Jill E. 2003. 'Using Law to Create National Identity: The course to democracy in Tajikistan', *Texas International Law Journal*, Vol. 38 (Spring).

Horsman, Stuart. 1999. 'The Tajik Minority in Contemporary Uzbekistani Politics', in *Ethnicity and Democratisation in the New Europe*, edited by K. Cordell. London: Routledge.

Jahangiri, Guissou. 1997. 'The Premises for the Construction of a Tajik National Identity, 1920-1930', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Jernudd, Bjorn. 1965. 'The Language Situation in Tadzhik SSR', *Anthropological Linguistics*, Vol. 7, No. 3, Part II.

Kayani, Saima Ashraf. 2006. *Islam and Nationalism in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Quaid-i-Azam University. [PDF](#)

Laruelle, Marlene. 2007. 'The Return of the Aryan Myth: Tajikistan in Search of a Secularized National Ideology', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 35, No. 1.

Levi, Scott C. 2007. 'Turk and Tajik in Central Asian History', in *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, edited by J. Sahadeo and R. Zanca. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Manetta, Emily. 2011. 'Journey into paradise: Tajik representations of Afghan Badakhshan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 3-4.

Marat, Erica. 2008. 'National Ideology and Statebuilding in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', Silk Road Paper. [PDF](#)

Markowitz, Lawrence P. 2009. 'How master frames mislead: the division and eclipse of nationalist movements in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol. 32, No. 4.

Nourzhanov, Kirill. 2001. 'The Politics of History in Tajikistan: Reinventing the Samanids', *Harvard Asia Quarterly*, Vol. 5, No. 1.

Payne, John. 1990. 'Tajikistan and the Tajiks', in *The Nationalities Question in the Post-Soviet States*, edited by Graham Smith. London: Longman, 2nd edition.

Rahmonov, Emomali. 2001. *The Tajiks in the Mirror of History: From the Aryans to the Samanids*. Guernsey, United Kingdom: London River Editions.

Roche, Sophie and Sophie Hohmann. 2011. 'Wedding rituals and the struggle over national identities', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Rosen, Barry. 1973. 'An Awareness of Traditional Tajik Identity in Central Asia', in *The Nationality Question in Soviet Central Asia*, edited by Edward Allworth. New York: Praeger.

Rowe, W. C. 2011. 'Geolinguistics, culture, and politics in the development and maintenance of Tajiki', *Journal of Cultural Geography*, Vol. 28, No. 2.

Schoeberlein-Engel, John S. 1994. *Identity in Central Asia: Construction and contention in the conceptions of "Ozbek," "Tajik," "Muslim," "Samarqandi" and other groups*. PhD dissertation, Harvard University.

Spinetti, Federico. 2006. *Music, politics and identity in post-Soviet Tajikistan*. PhD, University of London.

Spinetti, Federico. 2005. 'Open Borders. Tradition and Tajik Popular Music: Questions of Aesthetics, Identity and Political Economy', *Ethnomusicology Forum*, Vol. 14, No. 2.

Subtelny, Maria Eva. 1994. 'The Symbiosis of Turk and Tajik', in *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*, edited by B. F. Manz. Oxford: Westview Press.

Wennberg, Franz. 2002. 'The Globality of Tajik Nationalisms: A Research Note', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 21, No. 4.

(b) Ethnic minorities, interethnic relations and identity

Abashin, Sergei. 2003. 'The transformation of ethnic identity in Central Asia: a case study of the Uzbeks and Tajiks', *Russian Regional Perspectives Journal*, Vol. 1(2).

Akbarzadeh, Shahram. 1997. 'A Note on Shifting Identities in the Ferghana Valley', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 16, No. 1.

Bleuer, Christian. 2007. *Uzbeks Versus the Center: Mobilization as an Ethnic Minority in the Tajikistan and Afghanistan Civil Wars*. MA, Indiana University. [PDF](#)

Bozrikova, T. N. 2004. 'Problems of Ethnic Minorities in Tajikistan', Working Paper prepared for the UN OHCHR. [Word Doc](#)

Ferrando, Olivier. 2011. 'Soviet population transfers and interethnic relations in Tajikistan: assessing the concept of ethnicity', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Foltz, Richard. 1996. 'The Tajiks of Uzbekistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 15, No. 2.

Fumagalli, Matteo. 2007. 'Framing ethnic minority mobilisation in Central Asia: The cases of the Uzbeks in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 59 (4).

Fumagalli, Matteo. 2005. *The Dynamics of Uzbek Ethno-political Mobilization in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan: 1991-2003*. PhD dissertation. University of Edinburgh.

Hierman, Brent. 2010. 'What use was the election to us? Clientelism and political trust amongst ethnic Uzbeks in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 38(2).

Horák, Slavomír. 2010. 'In Search of the History of Tajikistan: What Are Tajik and Uzbek Historians Arguing About?', *Russian Politics and Law*, Vol. 48, No. 5.

Olimov, M. A. and Saodat Olimova. 2002 'Ethnic Factors and Local Self-Government in Tajikistan', in *Local Governance and Minority Empowerment in the CIS*, edited by Valery Tishkov and Elena Filippova. Budapest: LGI Books/ Open Society Institute.

Schoeberlein-Engel, John S. 1994. *Identity in Central Asia: Construction and contention in the conceptions of "Ozbek," "Tajik," "Muslim," "Samarqandi" and other groups*. PhD dissertation, Harvard University.

Schoeberlein-Engel, John. 1994. 'Conflicts in Tajikistan and Central Asia: The Myth of Ethnic Animosity', *Harvard Middle Eastern and Islamic Review*, Vol. 1, No. 2.

3. Religion

Abashin, Sergei. 2006. 'The logic of Islamic practice: a religious conflict in Central Asia', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 25, No. 3.

Akcali, Pinar. 1998. 'Islam and Ethnicity in Central Asia: The Case of the Islamic Renaissance Party', *Mediterranean Quarterly*, Winter.

Arabov, Oumar. 2004. 'A note on Sufism in Tajikistan: what does it look like?', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 23, No. 3-4.

Atkin, Muriel. 1995. 'Islam as Faith Politics and Bogeyman in Tajikistan', *The Politics of Religion in Russia and the New States of Eurasia*, edited by Michael Bourdeaux. London/New York: M.E. Sharpe.

Atkin, Muriel. 1989. 'The Survival of Islam in Soviet Tajikistan', *The Middle East Journal*, Vol. 43, No. 4.

Atkin, Muriel. 1989. *The Subtlest Battle: Islam in Soviet Tajikistan*. Philadelphia: Foreign Policy Research Institute.

Blitt, Robert C. and W. Cole Durham. 2008. 'Analysis of the Republic of Tajikistan's Draft Law 'About Freedom of Conscience and Religious Unions'', The University of Tennessee College of Law, Legal Studies Research Paper Series, No. 26. [Link](#).

Carrere d'Encausse, Helene. "Civil War and New Government," in *Central Asia, One Hundred and Thirty Years of Russian Dominance: A Historical Overview*, edited by Edward Allworth. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1994.

De Cordier, Bruno. 2008. 'Islamic faith-based development organizations in former Soviet Muslim environments: The Mountain Societies Development Support Programme in the Rasht valley, Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 27, No. 2.

Di Maio, Micah and J. Abenstein. 2011. 'Policy Analysis: Tajikistan's Peacebuilding Efforts through Promotion of Hanafi Islam', *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development*, Vol. 6 No. 1.

Dudoignon, S. 2011. 'From revival to mutation: the religious personnel of Islam in Tajikistan, from de-Stalinization to independence (1955-91)', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Dudoignon, Stephane. 2004. 'Local Lore, the Transmission of Learning, and Communal Identity in Late 20th-Century Tajikistan', in *Devout Societies vs. Impious States? Transmitting Islamic Learning in Russia, Central Asia and China, through the Twentieth Century*, edited by Stephane Dudoignon. Berlin: Klaus Schwarz Verlag.

Dudoignon, Stéphane A. and Komatsu, Hisao (eds.). 2001. *Islam in Politics of Russia and Central Asia (Early Eighteenth to Late Twentieth Centuries)*. London: Kegan Paul.

Epkenhans, Tim. 2011. 'Defining normative Islam: some remarks on contemporary Islamic thought in Tajikistan - Hoji Akbar Turajonzoda's Sharia and society', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Epkenhans, Tim. 2009. 'Regulating religion in Post-Soviet Central Asia: Some remarks on Religious Association Law and 'official' Islamic institutions in Tajikistan', *Security and Human Rights*, No. 1.

Gretsky, Sergei. 1994. "Profile: Qadi Akbar Turajonzoda," *Central Asia Monitor*, Vol. 3, No. 1.

Iloiev, Abdulmamad. 2008. 'Popular culture and religious metaphor: saints and shrines in Wakhan region of Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Volume 27, Issue 1.

Karagiannis, Emmanuel. 2006. 'The challenge of radical Islam in Tajikistan: Hizb ut Tahrir al-Islami', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 34, No. 1.

Kayani, Saima Ashraf. 2006. *Islam and Nationalism in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Quaid-i-Azam University. [PDF](#)

Khalid, Adeeb. 2007. *Islam after Communism: Religion and Politics in Central Asia*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Makhamov, M. 1994. 'Islam and the political development of Tajikistan after 1985', in *Central Asia: Strategic Importance and Future Prospects*, edited by Hafeez Malik. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Marshallsay, Zaniah. 2009. 'The State and Islam in Kazakhstan and Tajikistan: Managing religion in a secular environment', Paper presented to the Australasian Political Studies Association Annual Conference. [PDF](#)

Martin, Keith. 1997. 'Regional and Religious Politics in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan: Some Preliminary Notes', *Demokratizatsiya*, Vol. 5, No. 3.

Middleton, Robert and Huw Thomas. 2012. *Tajikistan and the High Pamirs*. Hong Kong: Odyssey Books.

Mullojonov, Parviz. 2001. 'The Islamic Clergy in Tajikistan since the End of the Soviet Period', in *Islam in Politics in Russia and Central Asia (Early Eighteenth to Late Twentieth Centuries)*, edited by S.A. Dudoignon and K. Hisao, New York: Kegan Paul.

Naumkin, Vitaly V. 2005. *Radical Islam in Central Asia: Between Pen and Rifle*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Niiazi, Aziz and S. Lang. 1997. 'Islam in Tajikistan', *Anthropology & Archeology of Eurasia*, Vol. 36, No 2.

Niyazi, Aziz. 1999. 'Islam and Tajikistan's Human and Ecological Crisis', in *Civil Society in Central Asia*, edited by M. H. Ruffin and D. C. Waugh. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Niyazi, Aziz. 1998. 'Islam in Tajikistan: Tradition and modernity', *Religion, State and Society*, Vol. 26, No. 1.

Olimova, Saodat and Farkhod Tolipov. 2011. 'Islamic Revival in Central Asia: The cases of Uzbekistan and Tajikistan', Documentos CIDOB ASIA 26 . [PDF](#).

Olimova, Saodat and Muzaffar Olimov. 2001. 'The Islamic Renaissance Party', in *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by K. Abdullaev and C. Barnes. London: Conciliation Resources.

Olimova, Saodat and Muzaffar Olimov. 2001. 'The Islamic Revival Party of Tajikistan in the context of the Tajik conflict and its settlement', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 1 (7).

Olimova, Saodat. 2000. 'Islam and the Tajik Conflict', in *Islam and Central Asia: An Enduring Legacy or an Evolving Threat?*, edited by Roald Sagdeev and Susan Eisenhower. Washington: Center for Political and Strategic Studies.

Olimova, Saodat. 1999. 'Political Islam and conflict in Tajikistan', in *Political Islam and Conflicts in Eurasia*, edited by Lena Jonson and Murad Esenov. Sweden: AB Publishing House.

Poliakov, Sergei P. 1992. *Everyday Islam: Religion and Tradition in Rural Central Asia*. London: M. E. Sharpe.

Sattori, Kiemiddin. 2002. 'Tajik Press about the Youth and Islam', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 3 (15).

Shorish, M. Mobin. 1981. 'Dissent of the Muslims: Soviet Central Asia in the 1980s', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 9, No. 2.

Steinberg, Jonah. 2006. *The anatomy of the Transnation: The globalization of the Isma`ili Muslim community*. PhD dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.

Stephan, Manja. 2010. 'Education, youth and Islam: the growing popularity of private religious lessons in Dushanbe, Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 29, No. 4.

Stephan, Manja. 2007. 'You Come to Us Like a Black Cloud': Universal versus Local Islam in Tajikistan', in *The Postsocialist Religious Question: Faith and Power in Central Asia and East-Central Europe*, edited by CM Hann. Berlin: Lit.

Turajonzoda, Qadi Akbar. 1995. 'Religion: The Pillar of Society', in *Central Asia: Conflict, Resolution and Change*, edited by Roald Sagdeev and Susan Eisenhower. Chevy Chase, MD: Center for Post-Soviet Studies.

Yilmaz, Ihsan. 2009. 'An Islamist Party, Constraints, Opportunities and Transformation to Post-Islamism: The Tajik Case', *Uluslararası Hukuk ve Politika*, Cilt 5, Sayı 18 . [PDF](#)

4. Civil War

Abazov, Rafis. 2002. 'Independent Tajikistan: Ten Lost Years', in *Oil, Transition and Security in Central Asia.*, edited by Sally N. Cummings. London; John Murray.

Abdullaev, Kamoludin. 1998. 'The Civil War in Tajikistan', *Peace and Policy: Journal of the Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research*, Vol. 3, No. 1.

Abdullaev, K. N., and Catherine Barnes. 2001. *Politics of compromise: the Tajikistan peace process*. London: Conciliation Resources.

Abdullo, Rashid. G. 2001. 'Implementation of the 1997 General Agreement', in *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by Kamoludin Abdullaev and Catharine Barnes. London: Conciliation Resources.

Ahmed, Muhatir. 1998. 'Afghanistan and Tadjikistan: destabilising factors for South and Central Asian Region', *Perceptions: Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. III, No. 1.

Akbarzadeh, Shahram. 1997. *Nation-building in Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan*. PhD dissertation, La Trobe University.

Akbarzadeh, Shahram. 1996. 'Why Did Nationalism Fail in Tajikistan?', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 48, No. 7.

Akcali, Pinar. 1998. *Identity politics and political mobilization in Central Asia: The case of the Islamic Renaissance Party (IRP)*. PhD dissertation, Miami University.

Akcali, Pinar. 1998. 'Islam as a 'Common Bond' in Central Asia: Islamic Renaissance Party and the Afghan Mujahidin', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 17, No. 2.

Akhmedov, S. 1998. 'Tajikistan II: The Regional Conflict in Confessional and International Context', in *Conflicting Loyalties and the State in Post-Soviet Russia and Eurasia*, edited by M. Waller, B. Coppieters and A. Malashenko. London: Frank Cass.

Akiner, Shirin and Catharine Barnes. 2001. 'The Tajik Civil War: Causes and Dynamics', in *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by Kamoludin Abdullaev and Catharine Barnes (editors). London: Conciliation Resources.

Akiner, Shirin. 2001. *Tajikistan: Disintegration or Reconciliation?* London: RIIA.

Amnesty International. 1993. *Tadzhikistan: compilation document*. New York, N.Y.

Anderson, John. 1997. 'Islam, ethnicity and regional conflict: the case of Tajikistan', in *The International Politics of Central Asia*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Atkin, Muriel. 1997. 'Tajikistan's Civil War', *Current History* (October).

Atkin, Muriel. 1997. 'Tajikistan: reform, reaction, and civil war', in *New States, New Politics: Building the Post-Soviet Nations*, edited by I. Bremer and R. Taras. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Atkin, Muriel. 1994. 'The Politics of Polarization in Tajikistan', in *Central Asia: Its Strategic Importance and Future Prospects*, edited by Hafeez Malik. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Auten, Brian. 1996. 'Tajikistan Today', *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, Vol. 19.

Baev, Pavel K. 2007. 'Defining Civil War by Examining Post-Soviet Conflicts', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Vol. 19, No. 2.

Bleuer, Christian. 2007. *Uzbeks Versus the Center: Mobilization as an Ethnic Minority in the Tajikistan and Afghanistan Civil Wars*. MA, Indiana University. [PDF](#)

Brown, Bess. 1997. 'The Civil War in Tajikistan, 1992-1993', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Brown, Bess. 1992. 'Whither Tajikistan', *RFE/RL Research Report*, Vol. 1, No. 24.

Derluguian, Georgi. 1993. '"Ethnic" Violence in the Post-Communist Periphery', *Studies in Political Economy*, Vol. 41.

Djalili, Mohammad-Reza, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. 1997. *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Driscoll, Jesse R. 2009. *Exiting anarchy: Militia politics after the post-Soviet wars*. PhD dissertation, Stanford University.

Dudoignon, Stephane A. 1998. 'Communal solidarity and social conflicts in late 20th century Central Asia: The case of the Tajik Civil War', Islamic Area Studies Working Paper Series, No. 7. Islamic Area Studies Project, Japan.

Dudoignon, Stephane A. 1997. 'Political Parties and Forces in Tajikistan, 1989-1993', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Emadi, Hafizullah. 1994. 'State, ideology and Islamic resurgence in Tadjikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 13, No. 4.

Greene, Thomas. 1998. 'Turmoil in Tajikistan: Addressing the Crisis of Internal Displacement', in *The Forsaken People: Case Studies of the Internally Displaced*, edited by Roberta Cohen and Francis Deng. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Gretsky, Sergei. 1995. 'Civil War in Tajikistan: Causes, Developments, and Prospects for Peace', in *Central Asia: Conflict, Resolution, and Change*, edited by Roald Z. Sagdeev and Susan Eisenhower. Chevy Chase, Maryland: CPSS Press.

Gretsky, Sergei. 1995. 'Civil war in Tajikistan and its international repercussions', *Middle East Critique*, Vol. 4, Issue 6.

Hetmanek, Allen. 1993. 'Islamic Revolution and Jihad come to the former Soviet Central Asia: The case of Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Volume 12, Issue 3.

Human Rights Watch. 1996. 'Tajik Refugees in Northern Afghanistan: Obstacles to Repatriation', Human Rights Watch Report. [Online](#)

Human Rights Watch. 1995. 'Return to Tajikistan: Continued Regional and Ethnic Tensions', Human Rights Watch Report, Vol. 7, No. 9. [Online](#)

Human Rights Watch. 1994. 'Political Prisoners in Tajikistan', Human Rights Watch Report. [PDF](#)

Human Rights Watch. 1994. 'Human Rights in Tajikistan: On the Eve of Presidential Elections', Human Rights Watch Report. [PDF](#)

Human Rights Watch. 1993. 'Human Rights in Tajikistan: In the Wake of Civil War', Human Rights Watch Report. [PDF](#)

Imomov, Ashurboi, Harold H. Saunders, and Gennady Chufrin. [No Date]. 'The inter-Tajik dialogue within the framework of the Dartmouth Conference', CA&CC Press. [Link](#).

Iji, Tetsuro. 2007. *Cooperation, Coordination and Interconnectedness in Multiparty Mediation: The Case of Tajikistan, 1993-1997*. Doctoral dissertation, London School of Economics and Political Science.

INS. 1993. 'Tajikistan: political conditions in the post-Soviet era', INS Alert Series. INS Resource Information Center, Washington, D.C. [PDF](#)

Jawad, Nassim and Shahrbanou Tadjbakhsh. 1995. *Tajikistan: A Forgotten Civil War*. London: Minority Rights Group.

Khaidarov, G. and M. Inomov, *Tajikistan: Tragedy and Anguish of the Nation*. St. Petersburg: LINKO.

Khodjibaev, Karim. 1999. 'Small Arms Proliferation and Social Militarization in Tajikistan', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 3.

Khodjibaeva, Moukhabbat. 1999. 'Television and the Tajik Conflict', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 1.

Khudonazar, Anaita. 2004. 'The Other', Berkeley Program in Soviet and Post-Soviet Studies Working Paper Series. [PDF](#)

Khudonazar, Davlat. 1995. 'The Conflict in Tajikistan: Questions of Regionalism', in *Central Asia: Conflict, Resolution, and Change*, edited by Roald Z. Sagdeev and Susan Eisenhower. Chevy Chase, Maryland: CPSS Press.

Khudonazarov, Davlat. 1993. *Tajikistan: tragedy and prospects, perspectives of a democratic leader*. Washington DC: The George Washington University, Elliott School of International Affairs.

Kiasatpour, Soleiman M. 1998. *Regime transition in post-Soviet Central Asia: The cases of Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan*. PhD diss., University of California, Riverside.

Kosach, Grigorii G. 1995. 'Tajikistan: Political Parties in an Inchoate National Space', in *Muslim Eurasia: Conflicting Legacies*, edited by Yaacov Ro'i. London: Frank Cass.

Kuzmin, A.I. 2001. 'The Causes and Lessons of the Civil War', in *Central Asia: Political & economic Challenges in the Post-Soviet Era*, edited by Alexei Vassiliev. London: Saqi Books.

Lynch, Dov. 2002. 'Separatist states and post-Soviet conflicts', *International Affairs*, Vol. 78, No. 4.

Lynch, Dov. 2001. 'The Tajik civil war and peace process', *Civil Wars*, Vol. 4, No. 4.

Lynch, Dov. 1997. *Russian peacekeeping strategies in the CIS, 1992-1996: the cases of Moldova, Georgia and Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, University of Oxford.

Markowitz, Lawrence P. 2011. 'Unlootable Resources and State Security Institutions in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan', *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 44, No. 2.

Markowitz, Lawrence. 2005. *Collapsed and Prebendal States in Post-Soviet Eurasia: Cross-Regional Determinants of State Formation in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan*. PhD dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Martin, Keith. 1997. 'Regional and Religious Politics in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan: Some Preliminary Notes', *Demokratizatsiya*, Vol. 5, No. 3.

Martin, Keith. 1997. 'Welcome to the Republic of Leninabad', *Central Asia*, No. 4 (10).

Matveeva, Anna. 2009. 'The Perils of Emerging Statehood: Civil War and State Reconstruction in Tajikistan an Analytical Narrative on State-Making', Crisis States Research Centre Working Paper, No. 46.

Niyazi, Aziz. 1998. 'Tajikistan I: The Regional Dimension of Conflict', in *Conflicting Loyalties and the State in Post-Soviet Russia and Eurasia.*, edited by Michael Waller, Bruno Coppieters and Alexei Malashenko. London: Frank Cass.

Nourzhanov, Kirill. 2005. 'Saviours of the nation or robber barons? Warlord politics in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 24, No. 2.

Nourzhanov, Kirill. 1998. 'Seeking Peace in Tajikistan: Who is the Odd Man Out?', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 6.

Nourzhanov, Kirill. 1997. *Politics and change in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Australian National University.

Rogers, Daniel S. 2003. 'Tajikistan: POL/MIL Informed Questions', National War College, Washington DC. [PDF](#)

Roy, Olivier. 2001. 'Inter-regional dynamics of war', in *Politics of Compromise: the Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by Kamoludin Abdullaev and Catherine Barnes. London: Conciliation Resources.

Roy, Olivier. 2000. *The New Central Asia: The Creation of Nations*. NY: NYU Press.

Roy, Olivier. 1997. 'Is the Conflict in Tajikistan a Model for Conflicts Throughout Central Asia?' in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner (editors). New York: St. Martin's Press.

Roy, Olivier. 1993. 'Civil War in Tajikistan: Causes and Implications', United States Institute of Peace.

Rubin, Barnett R. 1998. 'Russian Hegemony and State Breakdown in the Periphery: Causes and Consequences of the Civil War in Tajikistan', in *Post-Soviet Political Order: Conflict and State Building*, edited by Barnett R Rubin and Jack Snyder. London: Routledge.

Rubin, Barnett R. 1994. 'Tajikistan: From Soviet Republic to Russian-Uzbek Protectorate', in *Central Asia and the World: Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, and Turkmenistan*, edited by Michael Mandelbaum. New York: Council on Foreign Relations.

Rubin, Barnett R. 1993. 'The Fragmentation of Tajikistan', *Survival*, Vol. 35, No. 4.

Schoeberlein-Engel, John. 1994. 'Conflicts in Tajikistan and Central Asia: The Myth of Ethnic Animosity', *Harvard Middle Eastern and Islamic Review*, Vol. 1, No. 2.

Shapoatov, Sayfiddin. 2004. 'The Tajik Civil War: 1992-1997', MA thesis, Middle East Technical University. [PDF](#)

Shepherd, Monika S. 1996. 'The effects of Russian and Uzbek intervention in the Tajik Civil War', *The Soviet and post-Soviet Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3.

Shirazi, Habib. 1997. 'The Collapse of Soviet Rule: The Implications for Tajikistan', *Russian and Euro-Asian Bulletin*, October 1997. [Link](#).

Shirazi, Habibollah Abolhassan. 1997. *The dynamics of political stability in post-Soviet Tajikistan*. PhD, University of Sydney.

Shirazi, Habibollah Abolhassan. 1997. 'Political Forces and Their Structures in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 16, No. 4.

Slim, Randa M. and Harold H. Saunders. 1996. 'Managing Conflict in Divided Societies: Lessons from Tajikistan', *Negotiation Journal*, Vol. 12, No. 1.

Splidsboel-Hansen, Flemming. 1999. 'The Outbreak and Settlement of Civil War: Neorealism and the Case of Tajikistan', *Civil Wars*, Vol. 2, No. 4.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1996. 'National Reconciliation: the Imperfect Whim', *Central Asia Survey*, Vol. 15, No. 3.

Tadjbakhsh, S. 1994. 'Tajikistan: From Freedom to War', *Current History*, Vol. 93.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1993. 'Causes and Consequences of the Civil War', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 1.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1996. 'International aid and conflict in Tajikistan', The National Council for Soviet and East European Research. [PDF](#).

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1995. 'The UN-sponsored Inter-Tajik Dialogue', The National Council for Soviet and East European Research.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1995. 'The Tajik Presidential Elections', The National Council for Soviet and East European Research.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1993. 'The Bloody Path of Change: The Case of Post-Soviet Tajikistan', The Harriman Institute Forum.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1993. 'The Tajik Spring of 1992', *Central Asia Monitor*, Vol. 2, No. 2.

Thoni, Julien. 1994. 'The Tajik Conflict: The dialectic between internal fragmentation and external vulnerability, 1991-1994', PSIS Occasional Paper Number 3.

Tunçer-Kılavuz, İdil. 2011. 'Understanding Civil War: A Comparison of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 63, No. 2.

Tunçer-Kılavuz, İdil. 2009. 'The Role of Networks in Tajikistan's Civil War: Network Activation and Violence Specialists', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 37, No. 5.

Tunçer-Kılavuz, İdil. 2007. *Understanding Violent Conflict: A Comparative Study of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan*. PhD dissertation, Indiana University.

Turajonzoda, Akbar. 1995. 'Tajikistan: politics, religion, and peace', *Problems of Post-Communism*, Vol. 42, Issue 4.

US Congress. 1996. 'Developments in Tajikistan', Hearing before the Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, September 22, 1994, Washington DC: US Government Printing Office.

Whitlock, Monica. 2002. *Land Beyond the River*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Zartman, Jonathan K. 2004. *Political transition in Central Asian republics: Authoritarianism versus power-sharing*. PhD dissertation, University of Denver.

Zviagelskaya, Irina. 1997. *The Tajik Conflict*. Ithaca: Ithaca Press. [Online](#)

Zviagelskaya, Irina. 1997. 'The Tajik Conflict', RCSRIS Series, Russian Center for Strategic Research and International Studies Joint Edition with Ithaca Press. Reading: UK

Zviagelskaya, Irina. 1997. 'The Tajik Conflict: Problems of Regulation', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*. Edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

5. Post-Conflict Era and Security

Abazov, R. 1999. 'Central Asia's Conflicting Legacy and Ethnic Policies: Revisiting a Crisis Zone of the Former USSR', *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics*, Vol. 5, No. 2.

Abdulaev, Kamoludin and Sabine Freizer. 2003. 'What Peace Five Years After the Signing of the Tajik Peace Agreement? Strategic Conflict Assessment and Peace Building Framework, Tajikistan', UK Government Global Conflict Prevention. [Online](#)

Abdullaev, Kamoludin. 2004. 'Current Local Government Policy Situation in Tajikistan', in *Tajikistan at a Crossroad: The Politics of Decentralization*, edited by Luigi Di Martino. Geneva: Cimera Publications.

Abdullo, Rashid. 2001. 'Tajikistan: The Political Results of a Decade of Independence', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 6 (12).

Akbarzadeh, Shahram. 2006. 'Geopolitics versus Democracy in Tajikistan', *Demokratizatsiya*, Vol. 14, No. 4.

Akbarzadeh, Shahram. 2001. 'Abdullajanov and the 'third force'', in *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by Kamoludin Abdullaev and Catharine Barnes. London: Conciliation Resources.

Akiner, Shirin. 2010. 'Conflict and Postconflict in Tajikistan', in *Security and Development: Searching for Critical Connections*, edited by Michael S. Lund et al. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Akiner, Shirin. 2006. 'Conflict and Post-Conflict Tajikistan', in *Impacts of Security and Development Policies in Achieving Sustainable Peace*, edited by N. Tschirgi and F. Mancini. International Peace Academy, New York.

Akiner, Shirin. 2004. 'Prospects for Civil Society in Tajikistan', in *Civil Society in the Muslim World: Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by Aryn B. Sajoo. London/New York: I.B. Tauris.

Aliev, Hassan. 1997. 'Forming of political system of Tajikistan: Political and juridical aspects', NATO Research Fellowships Programme. [PDF](#)

Asadullaev, Iskander. 2001. 'The Tajikistan government', in *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, edited by K. Abdullaev and C. Barnes. London: Conciliation Resources.

Atkin, Muriel. 2002. 'A President and his rivals', in *Power and Change in Central Asia*, edited by Sally N. Cummings. London/New York: Routledge.

Atkin, Muriel. 1999. 'FAST Case Study: Tajikistan', Swiss Peace Foundation, Institute for Conflict Resolution.

Atkin, Muriel. 1997. 'Thwarted Democratization in Tajikistan', in *Conflict, Cleavage and Change in Central Asia and Caucasus*, edited by Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrot. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barnett, Michael and Christoph Zurcher. 2009. 'The peacebuilder's contract: How external statebuilding reinforces weak statehood', in *The Dilemmas of Statebuilding Confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations*, edited by Roland Paris and Timothy D. Sisk. London: Routledge.

Bitter, Jean-Nicolas (et al., eds.). 2005. *From Confidence Building towards Co-operative Co-existence: the Tajik Experiment of Islamic-Secular Dialogue*. Baden-Baden: Nomos.

Bleuer, Christian. 2012. 'Instability in Tajikistan? The Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan and the Afghanistan Factor', Central Asia Security Policy Brief No. 7 (February 2012). [PDF](#).

Bobonazarova, Oinhol. 1998. 'After the war is over...', Index on Censorship, Vol. 27, No. 2.

Brenninkmeijer, Olivier A.J. 1997. 'International Concern for Tajikistan: UN and OSCE Efforts to Promote Peace-Building and Democratisation', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, F. Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Buisson, A. 2007. 'State-Building, Power-Building and Political Legitimacy: The Case of Post-Conflict Tajikistan', *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 5(4).

Burnashev, Rustam and Irina Chernykh. 2002. 'The armed forces of the Republic of Tajikistan', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 6 (18).

Cassar, Alessandra et al. 2011. 'Social Cooperation and the Problem of the Conflict Gap: Survey and Experimental Evidence from Post-War Tajikistan', Australian School of Business Research Paper No. 2011 ECON 15. [Link](#).

Chatterjee, Suchandana. 2002. *Society and Politics in Tajikistan in the Aftermath of the Civil War*. London: Greenwich Millennium.

Collins, Kathleen. 2003. 'Tajikistan: Bad Peace Agreements and Prolonged Civil Conflict' in *From Promise to Practice: Strengthening UN Capacities for the Prevention of Violent Conflict*, edited by Chandra Lekha Sriram & Karin Wermester. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Conrad, Burkhard. 2000. 'The problem of small arms and light weapons in Tajikistan', *Strategic Analysis*, Volume 24, Issue 8.

Dadmehr, Nasrin. 2003. 'Tajikistan: Regionalism and Weakness', in *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, edited by Robert I. Rotberg. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

De Martino, Luigi. 2004. 'Tajikistan at a Crossroad: Contradictory Forces at the Heart of the Tajik Political System', in *Tajikistan at a Crossroad: The Politics of Decentralization*, edited by Luigi Di Martino (editor). Geneva: Citera Publications.

Druke, Luise. 2000. 'Housing and Property Restitution for Returnees in Tajikistan in the 1990s', *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 19, No. 3.

Dudoignon, Stephane A. 2004. 'From Ambivalence to Ambiguity?: Some Paradigms of Policy Making in Tajikistan', in *Tajikistan at a Crossroad: The Politics of Decentralization*, edited by Luigi Di Martino (editor). Geneva: Citera Publications.

Feiman, Eli. 2009. 'Party Competition in Tajikistan: A Bleak Present, But a Brighter Future?', IREX Scholar Research Brief. [PDF](#)

Foroughi, Payam. 2004. 'Nations in Transit 2004: Tajikistan', Freedom House Nations in Transit. [PDF](#)

Foroughi, Payam. 2002. 'Tajikistan: Nationalism, Ethnicity, Conflict, and Socio-economic Disparities', *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 22, No. 1.

Freizer, Sabine. 2004. 'Central Asian fragmented society: Communal and neoliberal forms in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan', in *Exploring Civil Society: Political and Cultural Contexts*, edited by Marlies Glasius, David Lewis and Hakan Seckinelgin. NY: Routledge.

Freizer, Sabine. 2004. *What Civil Society After Civil War? A Study of Civil Society Organizations' Effect on Peace Consolidation in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, The London School of Economics.

Germalmaz, Mehmet Semih. 1999. 'Structure and Authority of the Judiciary within the Legal Order of the Tajikistan Republic', *Tilburg Foreign L. Rev.*, Vol. 7.

Gerstle, D. 2006. 'Bridging the Panj: Forging a Peacebuilding Livelihoods Strategy on the Afghan-Tajik Border', *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development*, 2(3). [PDF](#)

Gleason, Gregory. 2001. 'Power sharing in Tajikistan: political compromise and regional instability', *Conflict, Security & Development*, Vol. 1, Issue 3.

Gorvin, Ian. 1997. 'The Human Rights Situation in Tajikistan (1992-1993)', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Hall, Michael. 2005. 'Tajikistan at the Crossroads of Democracy and Authoritarianism', in *Prospects for Democracy in Central Asia*, edited by Birgit N. Schlyter. Istanbul: Swedish Research Institute in Istanbul.

Harris, Colette. 1998. 'Coping with daily life in post-soviet Tajikistan: The Gharimi villages of Khatlon Province', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 17, No. 4.

HDCHD. 2003. 'Humanitarian engagement with armed groups: The Central Asian Islamic opposition movements', HD Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue. [PDF](#)

Heathershaw, John. 2011. 'Tajikistan amidst globalization: state failure or state transformation?', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Heathershaw, John and Edmund Herzig. 2011. 'Introduction: the sources of statehood in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Heathershaw, John and Nick Megoran. 2011. 'Contesting danger: a new agenda for policy and scholarship on Central Asia', *International Affairs*, Vol. 87, No. 3.

Heathershaw, John and Sophie Roche. 2011. 'Islam and Political Violence in Tajikistan: An Ethnographic Perspective on the Causes and Consequences of the 2010 Armed Conflict in the Kamarob Gorge', *Ethnopolitics Papers*, No. 8.

Heathershaw, John. 2009. *Post-conflict Tajikistan: The Politics of Peacebuilding and the Emergence of Legitimate Order*. New York: Routledge.

Heathershaw, John. 2009. 'Tajikistan's Virtual Politics of Peace', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 61, No. 7.

Heathershaw, John. 2008. 'Seeing like the International Community: How Peacebuilding Failed (and Survived) in Tajikistan', *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, Vol. 2(3).

Heathershaw, John. 2007. 'Peacebuilding as Practice: Discourses from Post-conflict Tajikistan', *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 14, No. 2.

Heathershaw, John. 2005. 'The paradox of peacebuilding: peril, promise, and small arms in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 24, No. 1.

Helton, Arthur C. 1998. 'Tajikistan: Refugee Reintegration and Conflict Prevention Forced Migration Projects', Open Society Institute, Forced Migration Projects. [Link](#).

Hodzoda, Faredun. 2010. "'Misunderstanding': A Road to Nowhere – Reflections from Tajikistan", *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 8, No. 2.

Hope, Berndt. 2009. *Testing the theory of the penetrated political system in Central Asia*. PhD dissertation, Long Island University.

Human Rights Watch. 1998. 'Leninabad: Crackdown in the North', Human Rights Watch Report, Vol. 10, no. 2 (D). [Online](#)

Hunt, Kathleen. 1998. 'Tajikistan: Refugee Reintegration and Conflict Prevention', Open Society Institute. [Online](#)

Iji, Tetsuro. 2005. 'Cooperation, Coordination and Complementarity in International Peacemaking: The Tajikistan Experience', *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 12(2).

International Crisis Group. 2011. 'Tajikistan: The Changing Insurgent Threats', Asia Report N°205. [PDF](#).

International Crisis Group. 2001 'Tajikistan: An Uncertain Peace' ICG Asia Report, No. 30. December 24, 2001. [Online](#)

Jean, Isabella and Parviz Mullojanov. 2008. 'Conflict and Peacebuilding in Tajikistan', Collaborative Learning Projects. [PDF](#).

Juraeva, Gavhar. 1996. 'Ethnic Conflict in Tajikistan', in *Ethnic Conflict in the Post-Soviet World: Case Studies and Analysis*, edited by Leokadia Drobizheva, Rose Gottemoeller, Catherine McArdie Kelleher, Lee Walker (editors). London: M.E. Sharpe.

Kevlihan, Rob. 2009. *States of insurgency: Conflict transformation in civil wars through social services*. PhD dissertation, The American University.

Korostelina, Karina. 2007. 'The system of social identities in Tajikistan: Early warning and conflict prevention', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, Vol. 40, Issue 2.

Markowitz, Lawrence P. 2012. 'Tajikistan: authoritarian reaction in a postwar state', *Democratization*, Vol. 19, No. 1.

Markowitz, Lawrence P. 2010. 'The Limits of International Agency: Post-Soviet State Building in Tajikistan', in *Stable Outside, Fragile Inside? Post-Soviet Statehood in Central Asia*, edited by Emilian Kavalski. London: Ashgate.

Matveeva, Anna. 2010. 'Security Sector Reform in Tajikistan', Centre for European Security Studies (CESS), Groningen, Netherlands. [PDF](#).

Matveeva, Anna. 2009. 'Tajikistan: Revolutionary situation or a Resilient state?', EUCAM Policy Brief, No. 12. [PDF](#)

Matveeva, Anna. 2009. 'Tajikistan: Stability First', *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, Volume 5, No.1. [PDF](#)

Matveeva, Anna. 2005. "Tajikistan: Evolution of the Security Sector and the War on Terror," in *Facing the Terrorist Challenge –Central Asia's Role in International Co-Operation*, edited by Anna H. Ebnoether et al. Vienna and Geneva: Austrian Ministry of Defense and Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. [PDF](#)

Megoran, N., et al. 2010. 'Author-critic forum: the politics of peace building in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 29. No. 2.

McLean, Jennifer and Thomas Greene. 1998. 'Turmoil in Tajikistan: Addressing the Crisis of Internal Displacement', in *The Forsaken People: Case Studies of the Internally Displaced*, edited by Roberta Cohen and Francis M. Deng. Washington: Brookings.

Mishra, Nirbhaya Nath. 2007. *Ethnicity and Islamic Revivalism in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan*. New Delhi: National Book Publishers, 2007.

Nakaya, Sumie. 2009. *A paradox of peacebuilding aid: Institutionalized exclusion and violence in post-conflict states*. PhD dissertation, City University of New York.

Nakaya, Sumie. 2009. 'Aid and transition from a war economy to an oligarchy in post-war Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 28, No. 3.

Nishimura, Megumi. 1999. 'The OSCE and ethnic conflicts in Estonia, Georgia, and Tajikstan: A search for sustainable peace and its limits', *European Security*. Vol. 8(1).

Omelicheva, Mariya Y. 2010. 'The Ethnic Dimension of Religious Extremism and Terrorism in Central Asia', *International Political Science Review*, 31.

Pirseyedi, Bobi. 2000. 'The Small Arms Problem in Central Asia: Features and Implications', United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research. [PDF](#).

Plater-Zyberk, Henry. 2004. 'Tajikistan – Waiting For A Storm?', Conflict Studies Research Centre, Central Asian Series. [PDF](#)

Poulton, Robin Edward. 2001. 'The Kalashnikov in Afghanistan, Tajikistan and the other 'Stans'', *Asian Affairs*, Volume 32, Issue 3.

Roche, Sophie. 2010. 'From youth bulge to conflict: the case of Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 29, No. 4.

Roy, Olivier. 1995. 'The Role of the OSCE in the Peace Process in Tajikistan', in *Central Asia: Conflict, Resolution and Change*. Roald Sagdeev and Susan Eisenhower (Editors) Chevy Chase, MD: Center for Post-Soviet Studies.

Sanderson, Thomas et al. 2010. 'From the Ferghana Valley to South Waziristan: The Evolving Threat of Central Asian Jihadists', CSIS Transnational Threats Project. [PDF](#).

Sattorzoda, Abdunabi. 2001. 'The Democrat Party', in Kamoludin Abdullaev and Catharine Barnes (eds.), *Politics of Compromise: The Tajikistan Peace Process*, London: Conciliation Resources.

Slim, Randa M. and Faredun Hodizoda. 2002. 'Tajikistan: From Civil War to Peacebuilding', *Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia*. [Link](#).

Slim, Randa M. and Harold H. Saunders. 1996. 'Managing Conflict in Divided Societies: Lessons from Tajikistan', *Negotiation Journal*, Vol. 12, No. 1.

Smith, Grant. 1999. 'Tajikistan: the rocky road to peace', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 18, No. 2.

Strachota, Krzysztof. 2004. 'Tajikistan: The trial period', CES Studies. [PDF](#)

Swanström, N., et al. 2005. 'A Conflict and Security Analysis of Central Asia with a Focus on Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', Silk Road Studies Program. [PDF](#)

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 2008. 'International Peacemaking in Tajikistan and Afghanistan Compared: Lessons Learned and Unlearned', CERJ No. 143. [PDF](#)

Thomas, Troy S. and Stephen D. Kiser. 2002. 'Lords of the Silk Route: Violent Non-State Actors in Central Asia', INSS Occasional Paper 43. [PDF](#)

Toshmuhhammadov, Mehrali. 2004. 'Civil War in Tajikistan and Post-Conflict Rehabilitation', Hokkaido University Center of Slavic Researches. [PDF](#)

Torjesen, Stina, and S Neil MacFarlane. 2007. 'R before D: the case of post conflict reintegration in Tajikistan', *Conflict, Security & Development*, Vol. 7, No. 2.

Torjesen, Stina, Christina Wille and S. Neil MacFarlane. 2005. 'Tajikistan's Road to Stability: Reduction in Small Arms Proliferation and Remaining Challenges', An Occasional Paper of the Small Arms Survey #17. [PDF](#)

UNDP. 2006. 'Reintegration of ex-combatants in Tajikistan', UNDP Rehabilitation, Reconstruction and Development Programme. [PDF](#)

Wiegmann, Gunda. 2009. *Socio-political change in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Hamburg University. [PDF](#)

Zürcher, Christoph. 2004. 'Analysis of Peace and Conflict Potential in Rasht Valley, Shurabad District and GBAO, Tajikistan', ARC/GTZ. [PDF](#)

6. Foreign relations

Abdullo, Rashid. 2002. 'Tajikistan and the antiterrorist campaign in Afghanistan', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 5(17).

Atkin, Muriel. 1994. 'Tajikistan's Relations with Iran and Afghanistan', in *The New Politics of Central Asia and Its Borderlands*, edited by A. Banuazizi and M. Weiner. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Carlisle, Donald S. 1995. 'Geopolitics and Ethnic Problems of Uzbekistan and its Neighbours', in *Muslim Eurasia: Conflicting Legacies*. Yaacov Ro'i (editor). London: Frank Cass.

Crosston, Matthew. 2008. 'Compromising coalitions and duplicitous diplomacy: US support for Tajikistan after 9/11 and its security implications', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 27, No. 2.

Crosston, Matthew. 2006. *Fostering Fundamentalism: Terrorism, Democracy and American Engagement in Central Asia*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Dikayev, Turko. 2002 'Post-conflict Afghanistan and the media in Tajikistan', *Media Insight Central Asia* # 22. [PDF](#).

Djalili, Mohammad-Reza, and Frederic Grare. 1997. 'Regional Ambitions and Interests in Tajikistan: the Role of Afghanistan, Pakistan and Iran', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Dubnov, Arkady. 1995. 'Tadjikistan', in *U.S. and Russian Policymaking With Respect to the Use of Force*, edited by Jeremy R. Azrael and Emil A. Payin. RAND Centre for Russian and Eurasian Studies.

Dunn, Michael Collins. 1997. 'Great Games and Small: Afghanistan, Tajikistan and the New Geopolitics of Southwest Asia', *Middle East Policy*, Vol. 5.

Fumagalli, Matteo. 2007. 'Tajikistan and the EU: From Post-Conflict Reconstruction to Critical Engagement', *CEPS Policy Briefs*, Issue 112. [PDF](#)

Gleason, Gregory. 2001. 'Why Russia is in Tajikistan', *Comparative Strategy*, Vol. 20.

Horsman, Stuart. 1999. 'Uzbekistan's Involvement in the Tajik civil war 1992-97', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 18, No. 1.

Iskandarov, Kosimsho. 2008. 'Tajik-Afghan interrelations today and their future prospects', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 1 (49).

Jonson, Lena. 2006. *Tajikistan in the new Central Asia: geopolitics, great power rivalry and radical Islam*. London: I.B. Tauris.

Jonson, Lena. 1997. 'Russian Policy and Tajikistan', *Central Asia*, No. 2 (8).

Kassenova, N. 2009. 'China as an Emerging Donor in Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan', Russia/NIS Center. [PDF](#)

Mesbahi, Mohiaddin. 1997. 'Tajikistan, Iran, and the international politics of the 'Islamic factor'', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 16, No. 2.

Mesbahi, Mohiaddin. 1995. 'Iran and Tajikistan', in A.Z. Rubinstein and O.M. Smolansky (eds.), *Regional Power Rivalries in the New Eurasia*. New York: Sharpe.

Neumann, Iver B. and Sergei Solodovnik. 1996. 'The Case of Tajikistan', in *Peacekeeping and the Role of Russia in Eurasia*, edited by Lena Jonson and C. Archer. Boulder: Westview Press.

Nichol, Jim. 2009. 'Tajikistan: Recent Developments and U.S. Interests', CRS Report for Congress. [PDF](#)

Normark, P. 2000. 'Russian peacekeeping strategies in the CIS: The Cases of Moldova, Georgia and Tajikistan', *Millennium-Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 29, No. 2.

Olimova, Saodat. 2009. 'The Multifaceted Chinese Presence in Tajikistan', *The China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 7, No. 1. [PDF](#)

Olimova, Saodat et al. 2006. 'Regional Cooperation in Central Asia: A View from Tajikistan', *Problems of Economic Transition*, Vol. 48, Issue 9.

Olimova, Saodat. 2000. 'Tajikistan-Russia: From divorce to integration', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 3.

Orr, M. J. 2001. 'The Russian Garrison in Tajikistan: 201st Gatchina Twice Red Banner Motor Rifle Division', Conflict Studies Research Centre, Occasional Brief No. 85. [PDF](#)

Orr, Michael. 1997. 'The Russian Army and the War in Tajikistan', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Peyrouse, Sébastien. 2011. 'Tajikistan's New Trade: Cross-border Commerce and the China-Afghanistan Link', PONARS Eurasia Policy Memo No. 169. [PDF](#).

Poujol, Catherine. 1997. 'Some Reflections on Russian Involvement in the Tajik Conflict, 1992 - 1993', in *Tajikistan: The Trials of Independence*, edited by Mohammad-Reza Djalili, Frederic Grare and Shirin Akiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Roy, Olivier. 1999. *The foreign policy of the Central Asian Islamic Renaissance Party*. Muslim Politics Project. New York: Council on Foreign Relations.

Shepherd, Monika S. 1996. 'The effects of Russian and Uzbek intervention in the Tajik Civil War', *The Soviet and post-Soviet Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3.

Singh, Mahavir. 2003. *India and Tajikistan: Revitalising a Traditional Relationship*. New Delhi: Anamika.

Smith Serrano, Andres. 2003. 'CIS peacekeeping in Tajikistan', in *Regional Peacekeepers: The Paradox of Russian Peacekeeping*, edited by John Mackinlay and Peter Cross. New York: United Nations University Press.

Warikoo, K. 1995. 'Cockpit of Central Asia: Afghanistan Factor in Tajikistan's Crisis', in *Central Asia: Emerging New Order*, edited by K. Warikoo. Delhi: Har-anand Publications.

Hodzoda, Faredun. 2010. "'Misunderstanding": A Road to Nowhere - Reflections from Tajikistan', *The China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 8, No. 2. [PDF](#)

7. Social Issues

Abbas, Najam. 2009. 'Trounced Talent: Tajikistan's Youth Troubled by Transition', *World Leisure Journal*, Vol. 51, No. 2.

Akiner, Shirin. 2004. 'Prospects for Civil Society in Tajikistan', in *Civil Society in the Muslim World: Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by Aryn B. Sajoo. London: I.B. Tauris.

Babajanian, Babken V. 2006. 'The social exclusion framework and poverty reduction strategy in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Volume 25, Issue 4.

Bichsel, Christine. 2009. *Conflict Transformation in Central Asia: Irrigation disputes in the Ferghana Valley*. New York: Routledge.

Bichsel, Christine. 2005. 'In search of harmony: repairing infrastructure and social relations in the Ferghana Valley', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 24, No. 1.

Bliss, Frank. 2006. *Social and economic change in the Pamirs (Gorno-Badakhshan, Tajikistan)*. London: Routledge.

Chapman, Gregory. 2011. 'Poverty in Central Asia: Kazakhstan versus Tajikistan', *Global Majority e-Journal*, Vol. 2, No 1. [PDF](#).

Cunha, Stephen Farrell. *The applicability of the biosphere reserve model to the Pamir Mountains, Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, University of California, Davis, 1994.

Foroughi, Payam. 2011. 'Tajikistan' Nations in Transit. Freedom House. [PDF](#).

Foroughi, Payam. 2002. 'Tajikistan: Nationalism, Ethnicity, Conflict, and Socio-economic Disparities', *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 22, No. 1.

Foroughi, Payam. 1999. '1998 Socio-Economic Survey of Households, Farms and Bazaars in Tajikistan', Save the Children Federation.

Fumagalli, Matteo. 2007. 'Framing ethnic minority mobilisation in Central Asia: The cases of the Uzbeks in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 59 (4).

Fumagalli, Matteo. 2005. *The Dynamics of Uzbek Ethno-political Mobilization in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan: 1991-2003*. PhD dissertation. University of Edinburgh.

Grešov, Ravshan. 2008. *Development Programs for poverty alleviation: Comparative study of microfinance program in two areas of Tajikistan*. MA, Ohio University. [PDF](#)

Haarr, Robin. 2005. 'Violence and exploitation of children in Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Volume 24, Issue 2.

Harris, Colette. 2006. *Muslim Youth: Tensions and Transitions in Tajikistan*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Hierman, Brent. 2010. 'What use was the election to us? Clientelism and political trust amongst ethnic Uzbeks in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Nationalities Papers*, Vol. 38(2).

IFES. 2004. 'Public Opinion in Tajikistan: Findings from a Survey', IFES. [PDF](#)

Ilolov, Mamadsho and Mirodasen Khudoiyev. 2001. 'Local Government in Tajikistan', in *Developing New Rules in the Old Environment*, edited by Igor Munteanu and Victor Popa. Budapest: Open Society Institute. [PDF](#)

Imomov, Ashurboi. 2002. 'Forming a civil society in Tajikistan: Problems and arguments', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 3 (15).

International Crisis Group. 2009. 'Tajikistan: On the Road to Failure', ICG Asia Report, No. 162. [Online](#)

International Crisis Group. 2004. 'Tajikistan's Politics: Confrontation or Consolidation?', Asia Briefing No. 33. [Online](#)

International Crisis Group. 2003. 'Tajikistan: A Roadmap for Development', Asia Report No. 51. [Online](#)

Iwasaki, Ichiro. 2002. 'Observations on Economic Reform in Tajikistan: Legislative and Institutional Framework', *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, Vol. 43, No. 6.

Justino, Patricia and Olga Shemyakina. 2012. 'Remittances and Labour Supply in Post-Conflict Tajikistan', Institute of Development Studies, Working Paper, Vol. 2012 No. 388. [PDF](#).

Justino, Patricia and Olga N. Shemyakina. 2010. 'Remittances and Labor Supply in Post-Conflict Tajikistan', MICROCON Research Working Paper, No. 35. [PDF](#).

Karimov, Shamsiddin. 2006. 'Dialectics of the Emergence of a Civil Society and State Support of NGOs in Tajikistan', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*. No. 4(40). [PDF](#)

Kassam, Shinan N. 2011. *One explanation for why farmers produce cotton collectively in post-Soviet Tajikistan*. Doctoral dissertation, The University of British Columbia.

Kireyev, Alexei. 2006. 'The Macroeconomics of Remittances: The Case of Tajikistan', IMF Working Paper No. 06/2. [PDF](#)

Kumo, Kazuhiro. 2012. 'Tajik labour migrants and their remittances: is Tajik migration pro-poor?', *Post-Communist Economies*, Vol. 24, No. 1.

Latypov, Alisher. 2008. 'Two Decades of HIV/AIDS in Tajikistan: Reversing the Tide or the Coming of Age Paradigm?', *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 6, No. 3. [PDF](#)

Marat, Erica. 2006. 'The State-Crime Nexus in Central Asia: State Weakness, Organized Crime, and Corruption in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Silk Road Paper*, October. [PDF](#)

Martin, Jay. 2004. 'Can Magic Bullets Hurt You? NGOs and governance in a globalised social welfare world: A Case Study of Tajikistan', Australian National University Graduate Program in Public Policy, Discussion Paper No. 92. [PDF](#)

De Martino, Luigi. 2004. 'Tajikistan at a Crossroad: Contradictory Forces at the Heart of the Tajik Political System', in *Tajikistan at a Crossroad: The Politics of Decentralization*, edited by Luigi Di Martino. Geneva: Citera Publications.

Mughal, Abdul-Ghaffar. 2007. 'Migration, Remittances, and Living Standards in Tajikistan: A Report Based on Khatlon Remittances and Living Standards Measurement Survey', International Organization for Migration. [PDF](#)

Naemi, Ali. 2002. *The interplay between the performance of the manufacturing sector and the success of transition to a market economy: a case study of Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, University of Guelph.

Nekbakhtshoev, Navruz R. 2006. *Clan Politics: Explaining the Persistence of Subethnic Divisions in Tajikistan: Comparative Approach*. MA, Duquesne University.

Niyazi, Aziz. 2003. 'Tajikistan: Its hydropower resources and the problems of their use', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 4 (22).

Niyazi, Aziz. 2000. 'Migration, Demography and Socio-Ecological Processes in Tajikistan', *JCAS Symposium Series*, No. 9.

Nourzhanov, Kirill. 1996. 'Alternative Social Institutions and the Politics of Neo-Patrimonialism in Tajikistan', *Russian and Euro-Asian Bulletin*, (August). [Online](#)

Ojala, Lauri, Alex Kitain and Bernard Touboul. 2004. 'Tajikistan Trade Diagnostic Study: Transportation and Trade Facilitation', World Bank. [PDF](#)

Olimov, Jafar. 2007. 'Informal economy in Tajikistan', United Nations Development Programme, National Human Development Report. [PDF](#)

Olimova, Saodat and Muzaffar Olimov. 2007. 'Labor Migration from Mountainous Areas in the Central Asian Region: Good or Evil?', *Mountain Research and Development*, Vol. 27(2)

Olimova, Saodat and Muzaffar Olimov. 1996. 'Regionalism in Tajikistan: Its Impact on the Ferghana Valley', *Perspectives on Central Asia*, Vol. 1, No. 3.

Olimova, Saodat. 2004. 'Opposition in Tajikistan: Pro et Contra', in Yaacov Ro'i (ed.) *Democracy and Pluralism in Muslim Eurasia*. London/New York: Frank Cass.

Olimova, Saodat. 2004. 'Regionalism and its perception by major political and social powers of Tajikistan', in *Tajikistan at a Crossroad: The Politics of Decentralization*, edited by Luigi Di Martino. Geneva: Cibera Publications.

Olimova, Saodat and Igor Bosc. 2003. 'Labor Migration in Tajikistan', IOM. [PDF](#)

Olimova Saodat et al. 2005. 'Regional cooperation for development of human capacity and human security in the region of Central Asia: Country Report on Tajikistan', Scientific and Research Centre "SHARQ", Dushanbe.

Patnaik, Ajay. 1995. 'Agriculture and Rural Out-migration in Central Asia, 1960-91', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 47, No.1.

Pomfret, Richard W. T. 2006. *The Economies of Central Asia*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Ranjbar, Azita. 2012. 'Informal Justice in Tajikistan', Eurasia Foundation. [PDF](#).

Robinson, Sarah and Guenther, Tanya. 2007. 'Rural Livelihoods in Three Mountainous Regions of Tajikistan', *Post-Communist Economies*, Vol. 19, No. 3.

Rowe, William C. 2010. 'Agrarian adaptations in Tajikistan: land reform, water and law', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 29. No. 2.

Rowe, Jr., William Campbell. 2002. *On the Edge of Empires: The Hisor Valley of Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, The University of Texas at Austin.

Rowland, Richard H. 2005. 'National and Regional Population Trends in Tajikistan: Results from the Recent Census', *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, Vol. 46(3).

Roy, Olivier. 1999. 'Kolkhoz and Civil Society in the Independent States of Central Asia', in *Civil Society in Central Asia*, edited by H. Ruffin and D. Waugh. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Schoeberlein, John. 2002. 'Bones of Contention: Conflicts over Resources', in *Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia*, edited by Mekenkamp, van Tongeren, and van de Veen. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

Sehring, Jenniver. 2007. *The Politics of Water Institutional Reform in Neo-patrimonial States: A comparative analysis of Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan*. PhD, University of Hagen. [Link](#)

Sehring, Jenniver. 2009. *The politics of water institutional reform in neopatrimonial states a comparative analysis of Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan*. Wiesbaden: VS, Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

Sharifov, Mehmonsho. 2007. 'The Self Between Political Chaos and The New Political "Order" in Tajikistan', *Transcultural Studies*, 2-3.

Sharipov, S. I. et al. 2006. 'Report on Corruption in the Republic of Tajikistan (A Public Opinion Survey)', Dushanbe: Strategic Research Centre/UNDP.

Spåanning, Anna C. 2009. *Towards Institutional Stabilization and Development? A Study of Inter-Organizational Cooperation in the Tajik Cotton Industry*. PhD dissertation, Karlstad University.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1996. 'Economic Regionalism In Tajikistan', The Royal Institution of International Affairs.

Tunçer-Kılavuz, İdil. 2009. 'Political and social networks in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan: 'clan', region and beyond', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 28, No. 3.

Turner, R. 1993. 'Tajiks Have the Highest Fertility Rates in Newly Independent Central Asia', *Family Planning Perspectives*, Vol. 25, No. 3.

Umarov, Khojamakhmad. 1998. 'The Demographic Boom and its Impact on the Mountain Regions of Tajikistan', in *Sustainable Development in Central Asia*, edited by Shirin Akiner, Sander Tideman and Jon Hay. Richmond: Curzon.

Wagner, S. 1997. 'Public Opinion in Tajikistan', Voices of the Electorate Series. [PDF](#)

Yusufbekov, Yusuff, Rustam Babajanov and Natalya Kuntuvdiy. 2007. 'Civil Society Development in Tajikistan', AKDN 2007. [PDF](#).

Zaripova, Nigina. 2000. 'Policy Paper on Freedom of Expression in Tajikistan', Central European University Center for Policy Studies. [PDF](#).

Zaripova, Nargina. 2000. 'Policy Paper on Freedom of Expression in Tajikistan', CPS International Policy Fellowship Program. [PDF](#)

Zavrabyan, Naira. 2006. 'Bicameralism and Democracy in the Republic of Tajikistan', CEI Working Paper No. 15. [PDF](#)

Zharkevich, Ina. 2010. 'The Role of Civil Society in Promoting Political Accountability in Fragile States: the case of Tajikistan', INTRAC. [PDF](#).

8. Gender

Akhmedova, F. 1998. 'Women's Place in Tajik Society', *Central Asia Monitor*, Vol. 8, No. 6.

CEELI. 2005. 'Analysis of the Law of the Republic of Tajikistan on State Guarantees of Equal rights for Men and Women and Equal Opportunities in the Exercise of Such Rights', Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative. [PDF](#).

Falkingham, Jane and Baschieri, Angela. 2005. 'Gender and poverty: how we can be misled by the unitary model of household resources – the case of Tajikistan', Southampton Statistical Sciences Research Institute. [PDF](#)

Falkingham, Jane. 2000. 'Women and Gender Relations in Tajikistan', ADB/UN Country Briefing Paper. [PDF](#)

Haarr, Robin N. 2010. 'Suicidality Among Battered Women in Tajikistan', *Violence Against Women*, Vol. 16, No. 7.

Haarr, Robin N. 2007. 'Wife Abuse in Tajikistan', *Feminist Criminology*, Vol. 2, No. 3.

Harris, Colette. 2004. *Control and Subversion: Gender Relations in Tajikistan*. Sterling, VA: Pluto Press.

Hohmann, Sophie, Sophie Roche, Michel Garenne. 2010. 'The changing sex ratios at birth during the civil war in Tajikistan: 1992–1997', *J. Biosoc. Sci.*, Vol. 42.

IOM. 2001. 'Deceived Migrants from Tajikistan: A Study of Trafficking in Women and Children', Capacity Building in Migration Management Programme. [PDF](#).

Kuvatova, Alla. 2000. 'Gender Issues in Tajikistan: Consequences and Impact of the Civil War.' [PDF](#).

Latypov, Alisher. 2009. 'Revisiting Female Suicide in Muslim Tajikistan: Religious, Cultural, and Public Health Perspectives', *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 7, No. 3. [PDF](#)

Sharipova, Muborak and Katalin Fábíán. 2010. 'From Soviet liberation to post-Soviet segregation: women and violence in Tajikistan', in *Domestic Violence in Post Communist States: Local Activism, National Policies, and Global Forces*, edited by Katalin Fábíán. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Sharipova, Muborak and Shahrbanou Tadjbakhsh. 1998. 'Babel: Widows of Tajikistan', *Index on Censorship*, Vol. 27, No. 2.

Shemyakina, Olga N. 2007. *Armed conflict, education and the marriage market: Evidence from Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, University of Southern California.

Shemyakina, Olga. 2009. 'The Marriage Market and Tajik Armed Conflict', Households in Conflict Network Working Paper 66. [PDF](#)

Simpson, Meghan. 2006. 'Local strategies in globalizing gender politics: Women's organizing in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, 26(1).

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1998. 'Between Lenin and Allah: Women and Ideology in Tajikistan', in *Women in Muslim Societies: Diversity Within Unity*, edited by Herbert L. Bodman and Nayereh Esfahlani Tohidi. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1994. 'Women and War in Tajikistan', *Central Asia Monitor*, No. 1.

Tadjbakhsh, Shahrbanou. 1994. *The a-Soviet woman of the Muslim east and nativization in Tajikistan, 1989-1992*. PhD dissertation, Columbia University.

Tett, Gillian. 1996. *Ambiguous Alliances: Marriage and Identity in a Muslim Village in Soviet Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, University of Cambridge.

Tett, Gillian. 1994. "'Guardians of the Faith'?: Gender and Religion in an (ex) Soviet Tajik Village," in *Muslim Women's Choices: Religious Belief and Social Reality*, edited by Camillia Fawzi El-Solh and Judy Mabro. Oxford.

Thomas, Helen, et al. 2006. 'Tajikistan: Country Gender Assessment', Asian Development Bank. [PDF](#).

9. Education

Bahry, Stephen. 2005. 'Travelling Policy and Local Spaces in the Republic of Tajikistan: a comparison of the attitudes of Tajikistan and the World Bank towards textbook provision', *European Educational Research Journal*, Vol. 4, No. 1.

Baschieri, Angela and Jane Falkingham. 2009. 'Staying in School: Assessing the Role of Access, Availability, and Economic Opportunities – the Case of Tajikistan', *Population, Space and Place*, Vol. 15.

Nagzibekova, Mehriniso. 2008. 'Language and Education Policies in Tajikistan', *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*, Vol. 11, Issue 3&4.

Niyozov, Sarfaro. 2001. *Understanding teaching in post-Soviet, rural, mountainous Tajikistan: Case studies of teachers' life and work*. PhD diss., University of Toronto.

Niyozov, Safaroz. 2000. 'The Effects of the Collapse of the USSR on teacher's Lives and Work in Tajikistan', in *The Challenges of Education in Central Asia*, edited by Stephen P Heyneman and Alan J DeYoung. Information Age Publishing.

Rahmonova, Tojiniso. 2009. *Literacy in Tajikistan*. MA, California State University. [PDF](#)

Shemyakina, Olga N. 2011. 'Labour Market, Education and Armed Conflict in Tajikistan', Households in Conflict Network Working Paper 106. [PDF](#).

Shemyakina, Olga N. 2007. 'The Effect of Armed Conflict on Accumulation of Schooling: Results from Tajikistan', School of Economics, Georgia Institute of Technology. [PDF](#).

Shorish, M Mobin. 1972. *Education in the Tajik Soviet Socialist Republic, 1917-1967*. PhD dissertation, University of Chicago.

Shozimov, Pulat. 2005. 'Social Science Research Isolation and Tajikistan', *SAIS Review*, Vol. 25, No. 2.

Whitsel, Christopher M. 2009. 'Family resources, Sitting at Home and Democratic Choice: Investigating Determinants of Educational Attainment in Post-Soviet Tajikistan', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 28, No. 1.

Whitsel, Christopher M. 2009. *Growing inequality: Post-Soviet transition and educational participation in Tajikistan*. PhD dissertation, Indiana University.

Aini, K.S and Y. S. Maltsev. 1988. 'Oriental studies in Tajikistan', *Iranian Studies*, Volume 21, Issue 1&2.

10. Narcotics

De Danieli, Filippo. 2011. 'Counter-narcotics policies in Tajikistan and their impact on state building', *Central Asian Survey*, Vol. 30, No. 1.

Engvall, Johan. 2006. 'The state under Siege: The drug trade and organised crime in Tajikistan', *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 58, No. 6.

Engwall, Johan. 2005. 'Stability and security in Tajikistan: drug trafficking as a threat to national security', Department of East European Studies, Uppsala University. Working Papers, No. 86.

Latypov, A. 2011. 'Drug dealers, drug lords and drug warriors-cum-traffickers: Drug crime and the narcotics market in Tajikistan', in *Central Asian Drug Policy Center, Kyrgyzstan through the prism of drug economy*. Bishkek: Public Foundation "Central Asian Drug Policy Center."

Marat, Erica. 2006. 'Impact of Drug Trade and Organized Crime on State Functioning in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan', *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Vol. 4, No. 1. [PDF](#)

McDermott, Roger. 2003. 'Border Security in Tajikistan: Countering the Narcotics Trade?', *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, No. 1 (19).

McDermott, Roger N. 2002. 'Border security in Tajikistan Countering the narcotics trade?', Conflict Studies Research Centre. [PDF](#)

Paoli, Letizia et al. 2007. 'Tajikistan: The rise of a narco-state', *Journal of Drug Issues*, Vol. 37, Issue 4.

Townsend, Jacob. 2006. 'The Logistics of Opiate Trafficking in Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan', *China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly*, Volume 4, No. 1.